

DO NOW

Use the given data to find:
43, 45, 53, 61, 70, 76, 80, 81

1. maximum = 81
2. minimum = 43
3. range = $81 - 43 = \boxed{38}$
4. median = $\frac{61+70}{2} = \frac{131}{2} = \boxed{65.5}$

Page 1

10.3 Quartiles and Box-and-Whisker Plots

Five-Number Summary:

minimum - lowest value

maximum - highest value

median - middle item (50%)

↳ middle quartile

lower quartile - median of lower half (25%)

↳ Q_1

upper quartile - median of upper half (75%)

↳ Q_3

range - maximum - minimum

interquartile range - upper quartile - lower quartile
(IQR)

Page 2

1. Find the five-number summary for the following data values:

42, 15, 25, 30, 42, 75, 80, 85, 65, 25, 19, 72, 77, 25

$$\min = 15$$

$$Q_1 = 25$$

$$\text{median} = 42$$

$$Q_3 = 75$$

$$\max = 85$$

TO ENTER DATA
 doc
 New Document (No to Save)
 Add Lists & Spreadsheet
★ Go to Box a: Title
★ Enter Data

TO GET SUMMARY
 MENU
 Statistics
 Stat Calculations
 One-Variable Stats
 OK
X1 LIST: Pick Title
 OK

2. Find the interquartile range.

$$75 - 25$$

$$\boxed{50}$$

Page 3

3. Find the five-number summary for the following data values:

21, 17, 24, 18, 19, 21, 30, 25, 19, 21

$$\min = 17$$

$$Q_1 = 19$$

$$\text{median} = 21$$

$$Q_3 = 24$$

$$\max = 30$$

4. Find the interquartile range.

$$24 - 19$$

$$\boxed{5}$$

Page 4

Box and Whisker Plot (or Box Plot)

* Use 5 Number Summary

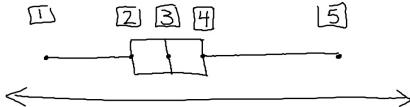
1. Minimum

2. Lower quartile (25%)

3. Median (50%)

4. Upper quartile (75%)

5. Maximum (100%)

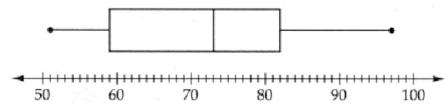


* Number line below the plot
↳ numbered consistently

** Outliers → fall outside of $1.5(IQR) \pm \text{Quartile}$
↳ do not connect to the whisker

Page 5

5.



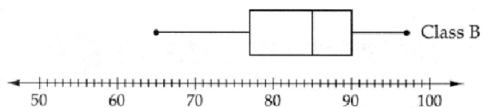
a. maximum = 97 d. median = 73

b. minimum = 51 e. lower quartile = 59

c. range = 46 f. upper quartile = 82

Page 6

6.



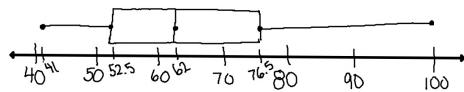
- a. maximum = 97 d. median = 85
 b. minimum = 65 e. lower quartile = 77
 c. range = 32 f. upper quartile = 90

7. Use the data to identify the following:

63, 41, 72, 59, 56, 44, 49, 61, 91, 100, 77, 76

- a. Find the five-number summary.
 b. Create a box and whisker plot for the data.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{a. } \min = 41 & \text{IQR} = 24 \\
 Q_1 = 52.5 & \text{med} = 62 \\
 Q_3 = 76.5 & 1.5(\text{IQR}) = 36 \\
 \max = 100 &
 \end{array}$$



Page 8

HOMEWORK

Worksheet - HW 10.3

Page 9